CONFERENCE ON DISARMAMENT

CD/1286
12 January 1995

Original: ENGLISH

LETTER DATED 11 JANUARY 1995 FROM THE DEPUTY PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE OF CANADA ADDRESSED TO THE DEPUTY SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE CONFERENCE ON DISARMAMENT TRANSMITTING AN ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT PUBLICATION, IN TWO PARTS, ENTITLED "THE MATURING CONVENTIONAL ARMS TRANSFER AND PRODUCTION SYSTEM: IMPLICATIONS FOR PROLIFERATION CONTROL" AND "THE UNITED NATIONS REGISTER OF CONVENTIONAL ARMS: OPTIONS AND PROPOSALS FOR ENHANCEMENT AND FURTHER DEVELOPMENT"

You will find enclosed copies of a new Canadian Arms Control and Disarmament publication, in two parts, entitled "The Maturing Conventional Arms Transfer and Production System: Implications for Proliferation Control" by Dr. Keith Krause and "The United Nations Register of Conventional Arms: options and proposals for enhancement and further development" by Dr. Edward J. Laurance.

I would be grateful if the necessary arrangements could be made for its distribution to all member and participating non-member State delegations, under cover of a CD number.

(Signed) Andrew McAlister
Minister and Deputy Permanent Representative
to the Conference on Disarmament

1/ A limited distribution of this publication in English only has been made available to the members and non-members invited to participate in the work of the Conference on Disarmament. Additional copies are available from the Permanent Mission of Canada.

GE.95-60151 (E)

CONFERENCE ON DISARMAMENT

CD/1287
13 January 1995

Original: ENGLISH and RUSSIAN

LETTER DATED 11 JANUARY 1995 FROM THE CHARGE D'AFFAIRES OF THE MISSION OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS, THE PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION TO THE CONFERENCE, THE PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND TO THE CONFERENCE AND THE PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA TO THE CONFERENCE ADDRESSED TO THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE CONFERENCE ON DISARMAMENT TRANSMITTING THE TEXT OF A MEMORANDUM ON SECURITY ASSURANCES IN CONNECTION WITH THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS' ACCESSION TO THE NON-PROLIFERATION TREATY, SIGNED IN BUDAPEST ON 5 DECEMBER 1994

We have the honour to forward to you the text of a Memorandum on Security Assurances in Connection with the Republic of Belarus' Accession to the Non-Proliferation Treaty, signed in Budapest on 5 December 1994.

Could you please take the appropriate steps to register this document as an official document of the Conference on Disarmament, and to have it distributed to all member delegations and non-member States participating in the work of the Conference.

(Signed): Stephen J. Ledogar
Ambassador
Permanent Representative
of the United States
to the Conference on
Disarmament

(Signed): Andrei Sannikov
Counsellor
Chargé d'Affaires a.i.
Mission of Belarus

(Signed): Sir Michael C.S. Weston
Ambassador
Permanent Representative
of the United Kingdom
to the Conference on
Disarmament

(Signed): Grigori V. Berdennikov
Ambassador
Permanent Representative
of the Russian Federation
to the Conference on
Disarmament

GE.95-60157 (E)

MEMORANDUM ON SECURITY ASSURANCES IN CONNECTION WITH THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS' ACCESSION TO THE NON-PROLIFERATION TREATY

The Republic of Belarus, the Russian Federation, the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and the United States of America,

Welcoming the Accession of the Republic of Belarus to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons as a non-nuclear-weapon state,

Taking into account the commitment of the Republic of Belarus to eliminate all nuclear weapons from its territory within a specified period of time,

Noting the changes in the world-wide security situation including the end of the Cold War, which have brought about conditions for deep reductions in nuclear forces,

Confirm the following:

1. The Russian Federation, the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and the United States of America reaffirm their commitment to the Republic of Belarus, in accordance with the principles of the CSCE Final Act, to respect the independence and sovereignty and the existing borders of the Republic of Belarus.

2. The Russian Federation, the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and the United States of America reaffirm their obligation to refrain from the threat or use of force against the territorial integrity or political independence of the Republic of Belarus, and that none of their weapons will ever be used against the Republic of Belarus except in self-defense or otherwise in accordance with the Charter of the United Nations.

3. The Russian Federation, the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and the United States of America reaffirm their commitment to the Republic of Belarus, in accordance with the Principles of the CSCE Final Act, to refrain from economic coercion designed to subordinate to their own interest the

exercise by the Republic of Belarus of the rights inherent in its sovereignty and thus to secure advantages of any kind.

4. The Russian Federation, the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and the United States of America reaffirm their commitment to seek immediate United Nations Security Council action to provide assistance to the Republic of Belarus, as a non-nuclear-weapon state party to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, if the Republic of Belarus should become a victim of an act of aggression or an object of a threat of aggression in which nuclear weapons are used.

5. The Russian Federation, the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and the United States of America reaffirm, in the case of the Republic of Belarus, their commitment not to use nuclear weapons against any non-nuclear-weapon state party to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, except in the case of an attack on themselves, their territories or dependent territories, their armed forces, or their allies, by such a state in association or alliance with a nuclear weapon state.

6. The Republic of Belarus, the Russian Federation, the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and the United States of America will consult in the event a situation arises which raises a question concerning these commitments.

This Memorandum will become applicable upon signature.
Signed in four copies having equal validity in the Belarusian, English, and Russian languages.

FOR THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

FOR THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

FOR THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND

FOR THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
Budapest, December 5, 1994

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